

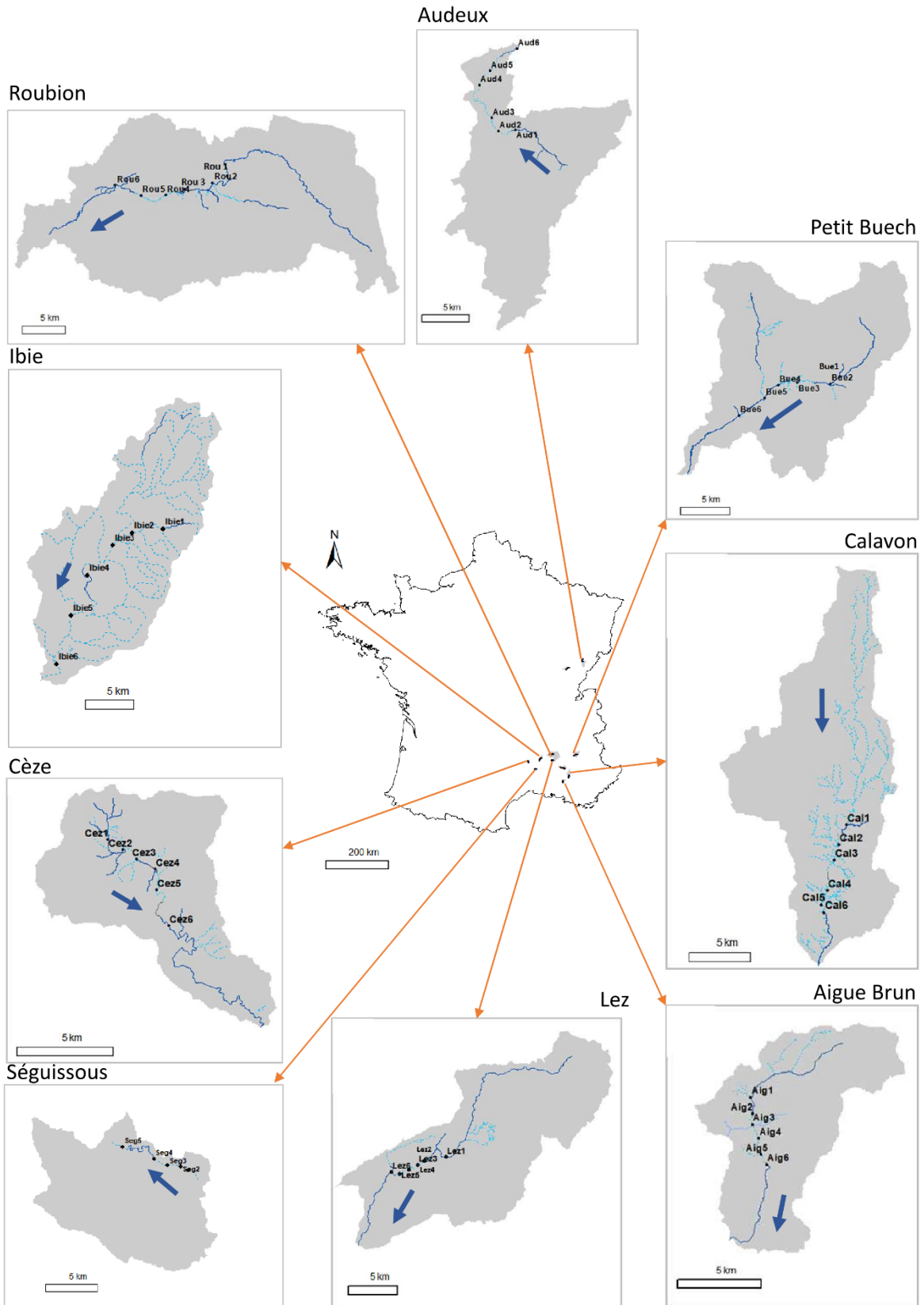
Ecography

**ECOG-04835**

Crabot, J., Heino, J., Launay, B. and Detry, T. 2019.  
Drying determines the temporal dynamics of stream  
invertebrate structural and functional beta diversity. –  
Ecography doi: 10.1111/ecog.04835

**Supplementary material**

Appendix 1: Map of all other basins and sites. Reaches are represented as reported on Figure 2.



## Appendix 2: Environmental characteristics of the different basins

A- Electrical conductivity, pH, water temperature, dissolved oxygen concentration and oxygen saturation were measured with Hach Lange® HQ40d et HQ14d devices at each sampling site.

Mean values, standard deviation and variation coefficient are presented below.

River	Spatial arrangement	Temperature (°C)			pH			Conductivity (S/m)			O2 (mg/L)			O2 saturation (%)		
		mean	sd	cv	mean	sd	cv	mean	sd	cv	mean	sd	cv	mean	sd	cv
aigue brun	DDB	14.0	5.0	35.8	8.2	0.2	2.9	445.50	60.18	13.51	10.82	0.88	8.13	106.4	8.6	8.1
audeux	DDB	8.2	4.1	50.2	8.4	0.2	1.9	431.13	51.13	11.86	12.23	1.14	9.33	104.8	17.3	16.5
calavon	DDB	10.2	4.6	45.4	8.0	0.5	6.6	720.66	142.94	19.83	9.67	2.92	30.16	87.9	23.8	27.1
ceze	DDB	11.2	4.8	43.1	7.3	0.3	3.7	64.33	9.41	14.63	10.43	1.35	12.95	97.6	5.3	5.5
lez	DDB	13.0	3.6	27.6	8.1	0.2	2.6	449.77	29.79	6.62	10.34	1.21	11.69	99.2	11.4	11.5
petit buech	DDB	10.5	5.7	54.3	8.2	0.2	3.0	341.00	60.39	17.71	10.46	1.11	10.64	101.8	5.0	4.9
roubion	DDB	12.0	5.4	44.9	8.1	0.2	2.8	503.98	58.39	11.59	11.29	1.16	10.27	105.5	12.1	11.5
toulourenc	DDB	13.0	7.0	53.9	8.2	0.2	2.1	495.47	66.51	13.42	10.61	1.35	12.76	104.6	10.8	10.3
clauge	UDB	6.8	4.0	59.1	6.8	0.4	6.2	41.30	53.03	128.39	11.26	1.40	12.41	92.9	7.4	7.9
ibie	UDB	12.1	3.6	30.2	7.8	0.2	2.9	509.50	28.79	5.65	10.15	1.66	16.32	91.7	19.1	20.8
seguissous	UDB	12.1	4.9	40.7	7.8	0.2	3.0	617.33	108.71	17.61	9.88	1.53	15.47	92.9	12.4	13.4
-	All DDB	10.8	5.4	50.6	8.1	0.4	5.1	416.4	178.3	42.8	10.9	1.6	14.9	101.6	12.8	12.6
-	All UDB	9.4	4.6	49.3	7.3	0.7	8.8	322.7	267.0	82.7	10.8	1.6	15.2	93.2	12.4	13.3

## B – Results of pairwise Wilcoxon-tests for pH, conductivity and oxygen concentration

Gray cells are not significant.

pH											
	aigue brun	audeux	calavon	ceze	clauge	ibie	lez	petit buech	roubion	seguissous	toulourenc
aigue brun	NA										DDB
audeux	0.795	NA									DDB
calavon	0.206	0.056	NA								DDB
ceze	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA							DDB
clauge	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA						UDB
ibie	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.000	NA					UDB
lez	0.000	0.000	0.154	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA				DDB
petit buech	0.033	0.000	0.937	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.016	NA			DDB
roubion	0.000	0.000	0.309	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.667	0.040	NA		DDB
seguissous	0.000	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.000	0.340	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA	UDB
toulourenc	0.084	0.000	0.722	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.602	0.004	0.000	NA DDB
	DDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	UDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	DDB
Conductivity											
	aigue brun	audeux	calavon	ceze	clauge	ibie	lez	petit buech	roubion	seguissous	toulourenc
aigue brun	NA										DDB
audeux	0.476	NA									DDB
calavon	0.000	0.000	NA								DDB
ceze	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA							DDB
clauge	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA						UDB
ibie	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA					UDB
lez	0.003	0.359	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA				DDB
petit buech	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA			DDB
roubion	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.116	0.000	0.000	NA		DDB
seguissous	0.000	0.000	0.002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	NA	UDB
toulourenc	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.129	0.000	0.000	0.412	0.000	NA DDB
	DDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	UDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	DDB
Dissolved oxygen concentration											
	aigue brun	audeux	calavon	ceze	clauge	ibie	lez	petit buech	roubion	seguissous	toulourenc
aigue brun	NA										DDB
audeux	0.000	NA									DDB
calavon	0.290	0.000	NA								DDB
ceze	0.159	0.000	0.663	NA							DDB
clauge	0.037	0.002	0.016	0.001	NA						UDB
ibie	0.051	0.000	0.756	0.402	0.000	NA					UDB
lez	0.077	0.000	0.828	0.701	0.000	0.612	NA				DDB
petit buech	0.169	0.000	0.731	0.994	0.000	0.413	0.662	NA			DDB
roubion	0.110	0.000	0.026	0.002	0.505	0.001	0.000	0.001	NA		DDB
seguissous	0.010	0.000	0.720	0.139	0.000	0.468	0.155	0.096	0.000	NA	UDB
toulourenc	0.435	0.000	0.421	0.448	0.006	0.210	0.254	0.499	0.013	0.044	NA DDB
	DDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	UDB	DDB	DDB	DDB	UDB	DDB

## C – Tests on spatial beta diversity with different subsets to account for environmental heterogeneity

To test for the effect of environmental heterogeneity on spatial beta diversity, we removed the Clauge river (UDB with high variability of pH and conductivity) and the Audeux and Lez rivers (DDB with low variability in pH and conductivity) and reran the test: spatial beta diversity is still much higher at UDB compared to DDB (0.293 vs 0.238,  $F= 11.7$ ,  $p<0.001$ \*\*\*).

To test for a possible confounding effect of catchment size, we removed the largest UDB (Ibie river) and the three smallest DDB (Cèze, Aigue Brun and Toulourenc rivers) and reran the models: spatial beta diversity was still much higher on UDB compared to DDB (0.281 vs 0.254,  $F=4.5$ ,  $p = 0.033$ \*).

We also explored for a potential effect of the %drying length and hypothesized that a longer portion drying may lead to a higher spatial beta diversity even if this is not obvious. We removed the UDB with the longest dry reach (Ibie river) and the three DDB with the smallest drying reach (Roubion, Petit Buech, and Toulourenc rivers). Spatial beta diversity was still higher on UDB compared to DDB (0.281 vs 0.244,  $F=8.0$   $p = 0.005$ \*\*).

These results suggests that observed patterns in the manuscript are robust.

## Appendix 3: Functional traits

Appendix 3A: List of traits and modalities from Tachet et al. (2010) used in functional beta diversity analyses.

<b>Traits</b>	<b>Modalities</b>
2- Life cycle duration	Short ( $\leq 1$ year) Long ( $> 1$ year)
3- Potential number of cycles per year	Semivoltine Univoltine Multivoltine
4- Aquatic stages	Egg Larva Nymph Adult
5- Reproduction	Ovoviviparity Isolated eggs (Free) Isolated eggs (Cemented) Clutches (Cemented or fixed) Clutches (Free) Clutches (In vegetation) Clutches (Terrestrial) Asexual reproduction
6- Dispersal	Aquatic passive Aquatic active Aerial passive Aerial active
7- Resistance forms	Eggs, Statoblasts Cocoons Housings against desiccation Diapause or dormancy None
8- Respiration	Tegument Gill Plastron Spiracle Hydrostatic vesicle
9- Locomotion and substrate relation	Flier Surface swimmer Full water swimmer Crawler Burrower Interstitial Temporarily attached Permanently attached



Code trait	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9											
Code modality	1	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8						
iaccornis	1	3	0	1	3	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0			
lepidostoma	3	1	0	3	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0			
leuctra	3	1	1	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	2	1	0	0	0			
limnephilidae	2	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0			
limnophilus	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0			
limnius	1	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	3	0	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	0			
hexatoma	1	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0			
hexatomini	1	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0			
liponeura	3	0	0	3	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	2	0	0	3	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	0		
lype	3	0	0	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	0		
melamphylax	1	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0			
mesophylax	1	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0			
mesovelia	3	0	0	3	1	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0			
metatype	3	0	0	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0		
metreletus	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
micrasema	2	1	1	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	0	0		
micronecta	3	0	0	2	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0		
micropterna	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
mystacides	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
naucoris	3	0	0	1	2	3	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
nebraporus	1	3	0	1	3	3	3	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
nematoda	1	1	0	3	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0		
nemoura	2	2	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
nemurella	3	1	1	3	0	3	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
niphargus	0	3	0	0	3	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0		
ochthebius	1	3	0	3	1	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
sellulidae.cordulidae	1	2	2	1	0	3	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	0
odontocerum	3	2	2	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	1	1	2	0	0	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
oecetis	3	0	0	3	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
oligochaeta	0	1	0	0	2	3	3	0	3	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
oligoneuriella	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	2	3	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
onychogomphus	0	3	1	0	3	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
oretochilus	1	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	3	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	3	0	1	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
orthotricha	3	0	0	1	3	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ostracoda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
oulimnius	1	3	0	3	0	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	3	3	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
paraleptophlebia	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
pedicia	3	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
pediciidae	3	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
perla	0	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
perloides	0	3	1	3	0	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
philopotamus	3	0	0	3	0	3	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	
physella	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
pilaria	1	0	0	3	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
pisidium	2	3	0	3	3	3	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
planorbidae	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
planorbis	3	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	2	0	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	
plectrocnemia	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	3	0	0					



Appendix 4: Temporal features of drying events for each site over the two years of sampling

River	Drying pattern	Site	Regime	Number	Duration
aigue brun	downstream	aig1	P	0	0
		aig2	P	0	0
		aig3	I	15	148
		aig4	I	27	217
		aig5	I	17	300
		aig6	P	0	0
audeux	downstream	aud1	P	0	0
		aud2	I	8	67
		aud3	I	3	11
		aud4	I	50	165
		aud5	I	48	176
		aud6	P	0	0
petit buech	downstream	bue1	P	0	0
		bue2	P	0	0
		bue3	I	13	60
		bue4	I	5	13
		bue5	P	0	0
		bue6	P	0	0
calavon	downstream	cal1	P	0	0
		cal2	I	5	29
		cal3	I	8	39
		cal4	I	46	145
		cal5	I	19	78
		cal6	P	0	0
ceze	downstream	cez1	P	0	0
		cez2	P	0	0
		cez3	P	0	0
		cez4	I	6	30
		cez5	I	3	50
		cez6	P	0	0
claude	upstream	cla1	I	18	140
		cla2	I	9	186
		cla3	I	14	80
		cla4	I	13	110
		cla5	P	0	0
		cla6	P	0	0
ibie	upstream	ibi1	I	18	224
		ibi2	I	19	215
		ibi3	I	12	235
		ibi4	P	0	0
		ibi5	I	4	36
		ibi6	I	17	209
lez	downstream	lez1	P	0	0
		lez2	I	11	93
		lez3	I	15	133
		lez4	I	5	78
		lez5	I	2	76
		lez6	P	0	0
roubion	downstream	rou1	P	0	0
		rou2	P	0	0
		rou3	P	0	0
		rou4	I	7	100
		rou5	I	3	88
		rou6	P	0	0
seguissous	upstream	seg1	I	5	45
		seg2	I	2	0
		seg3	P	0	0
		seg4	I	28	170
		seg5	I	33	220
toulourenc	downstream	tou1	P	0	0
		tou2	P	0	0
		tou3	P	0	0
		tou4	I	11	19
		tou5	I	11	19
		tou6	P	0	0

## Appendix 5: Taxa list with number of occurrences

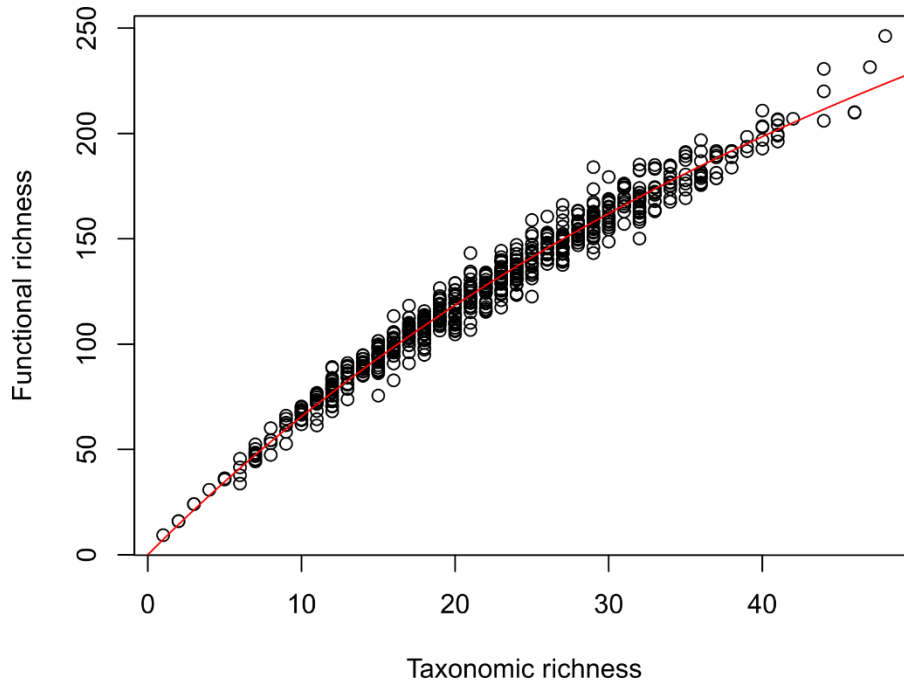
Group	Taxa	Number of occurrences	
Achaeta	Erpobdella	60	
	Glossiphonia	10	
	Helobdella	10	
	Hirudo	2	
Amphipoda	Gammarus	370	
	Nyphargus	46	
Bivalvia	Sphaerium	1	
Cladocera	Anomopodes	100	
Coleoptera	Agabus	22	
	Anacaena	1	
	Bidessus	2	
	Coelambus	1	
	Coelostoma	1	
	Colymbetinae	10	
	Cyphon	50	
	Deronectes	6	
	Dryops	80	
	Dytiscidae	26	
	Dytiscus	1	
	Elmis	257	
	Elodes	29	
	Esolus	428	
	Haliphus	1	
	Helochares	1	
	Helophorus	4	
	Hydraena	171	
	Hydrochara	2	
	Hydrocyphon	74	
	Hydrophilidae	11	
	Hydroporus	8	
	Ilybius	2	
	Laccobius	3	
	Laccornis	8	
	Limnius	210	
	Nebrioporus	2	
	Ochthebius	1	
	Orectochilus	52	
	Oulimnius	85	
	Pomatinus	20	
	Riolus	96	
	Scirtidae	2	
	Stenelmis	16	
	Stictonectes	0	
	Copepoda	Calanoides	1
		Cyclopoides	351
Harpacticoides		100	
Diptera	Anthomyiidae	7	
	Antocha	84	
	Atherix	92	
	Atrichops	11	
	Blephariceridae	2	
	Ceratopogonidae	415	
	Chironomini	424	
	Clinocerinae	265	
	Culicidae	1	
	Diamesinae	48	
	Dicranota	232	
	Dixa	18	

	Dolichopodidae	17
	Eloephila	2
	Eriopterini	59
	Hemerodrominae	289
	Hexatoma	106
	Hexatomini	99
	Liponeura	2
	Orthocladinae	652
	Pedicia	2
	Pedicini	3
	Pilaria	20
	Psychodidae	63
	Rhagionidae	14
	Scatophagidae	1
	Scleroprocta	1
	Simulidae	593
	Stratiomyidae	53
	Tabanidae	66
	Tanypodinae	493
	Tanytarsini	543
	Tipulidae	39
Ephemeroptera	Acentrella	167
	Baetis	561
	Caenis	251
	Centroptilum	19
	Choroterpes	6
	Cloeon	4
	Ecdyonurus	374
	Electrogena	126
	Epeorus	87
	Ephemera	71
	Ephemeropteres	4
	Habroleptoides	148
	Habrophlebia	166
	Heptagenia	2
	Heptageniidae	22
	Labiobaetis	1
	Leptophlebiidae	95
	Metreletus	9
	Oligoneuriella	82
	Paraleptophlebia	14
	Potamanthus	3
	Procloeon	6
	Rhitrogena	282
Seratella	288	
Siphonurus	14	
Torleya	19	
Gastropoda	Acroloxus	3
	Ancylus	56
	Bathyomphalus	6
	Bythinella	12
	Bythinia	7
	Galba	24
	Gyraulus	16
	Hippeutis	8
	Limnaeidae	2
	Physella	25
	Pisidium	57
	Planorbiiidae	3
Planorbis	1	

	Potamopyrgus	37
	Radix	56
	Valvata	15
Hemiptera	Corixidae	5
	Gerris	5
	Hydrometra	1
	Mesovelgia	1
	Micronecta	4
	Naucoris	1
	Velia	4
Hydracarina	Hydracariens	468
Hydrozoa	Hydrozoaires	53
Hymenoptera	Agriotypus	1
Isopoda	Asellidae	2
	Asellus	8
	Jaera	1
	Proasellus	8
Megaloptera	Sialis	7
Nemathelminthes	Nemathelminthes	17
Nematoda	Nematodes	352
Neuroptera	Sisyra	2
Odonata	Aeshnidae	1
	Boyeria	3
	Caenagrionidae	1
	Calopteryx	1
	Cordulegaster	3
	Cordulidae	2
	Gomphus	8
	Libellulidae/Cordulidae	3
	Onychogomphus	47
Oligochaeta	Oligochetes	588
Ostracoda	Ostracodes	401
Plecoptera	Amphinemura	129
	Besdolus	7
	Brachyptera	289
	Capnioneura	104
	Chloroperla	24
	Chloroperlidae	19
	Dinocras	10
	Isoperla	464
	Leuctra	536
	Nemoura	345
	Nemurella	2
	Perla	168
	Perlidae	12
	Periodes	16
	Periodidae	22
	Protonemura	207
	Rhabdiopetryx	28
	Siphonoperla	70
	Taeniopterygidae	15
	Taeniopteryx	32
	Zwicknia	207
Trichoptera	Agapetus	25
	Agraylea	2
	Allogamus	16
	Allotrichia	6

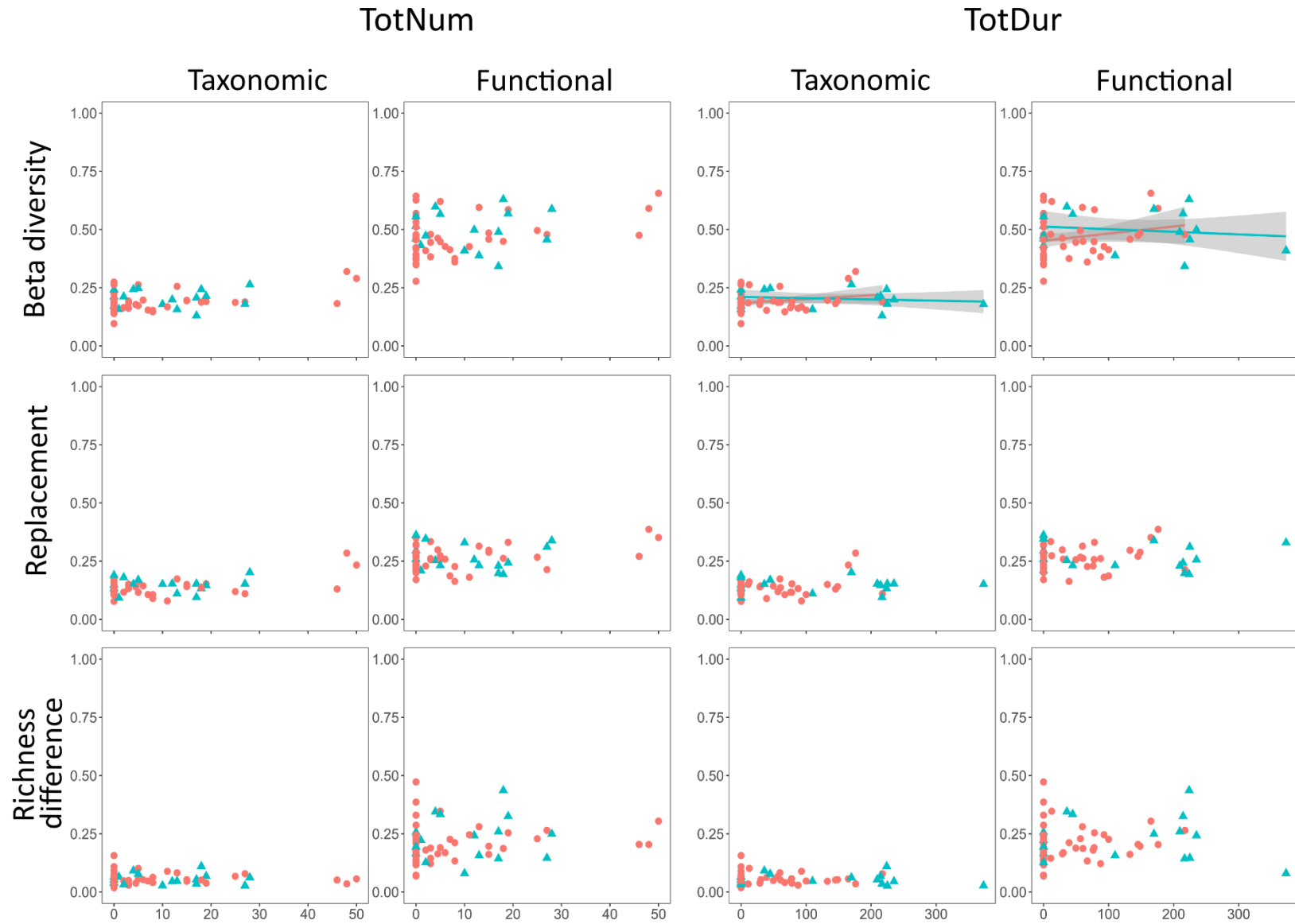
	Anabolia	5
	Athripsodes	45
	Beraea	6
	Beraeidae	2
	Beraemyia	6
	Brachycentridae	1
	Chaetopteryx	4
	Cheumatopsyche	65
	Chimarra	2
	Crunoecia	2
	Drusus	12
	Glossosoma	8
	Glossosomatidae	10
	Glyphotaelius	3
	Goeridae	5
	Halesus	6
	Hydropsyche	405
	Hydroptila	175
	Hydroptilidae	2
	Ithitrichia	1
	Lepidostoma	6
	Leptoceridae	2
	Limnephilidae	84
	Limnephilus	17
	Lype	5
	Melampophylax	29
	Mesophylax	18
	Metalype	3
	Micrasema	6
	Micropterna	53
	Mystacides	5
	Odontocerum	35
	Oecetis	2
	Oligostomis	0
	Orthotrichia	1
	Philopotamidae	12
	Philopotamus	13
	Plectrocnemia	20
	Polycentropodidae	18
	Polycentropus	36
	Potamophylax	42
	Psychomyia	4
	Psychomyiidae	1
	Rhyacophila	302
	Sericostoma	105
	Setodes	11
	Silo	27
	Stenophylax	3
	Synagapetus	18
	Tinodes	67
	Trichostegia	1
	Wormaldia	19
Tricladida	Dendrocoelum	19
	Dugesia	75
	Polycelis	99
	Triclades	53

Appendix 6. Relation between functional richness and taxonomic richness (right) with a saturation curve (d: 611, t-value: 39.381,  $p < 0.001$  \*\*\*, e: 83, t-value: 29.963,  $p < 0.001$  \*\*\*)).

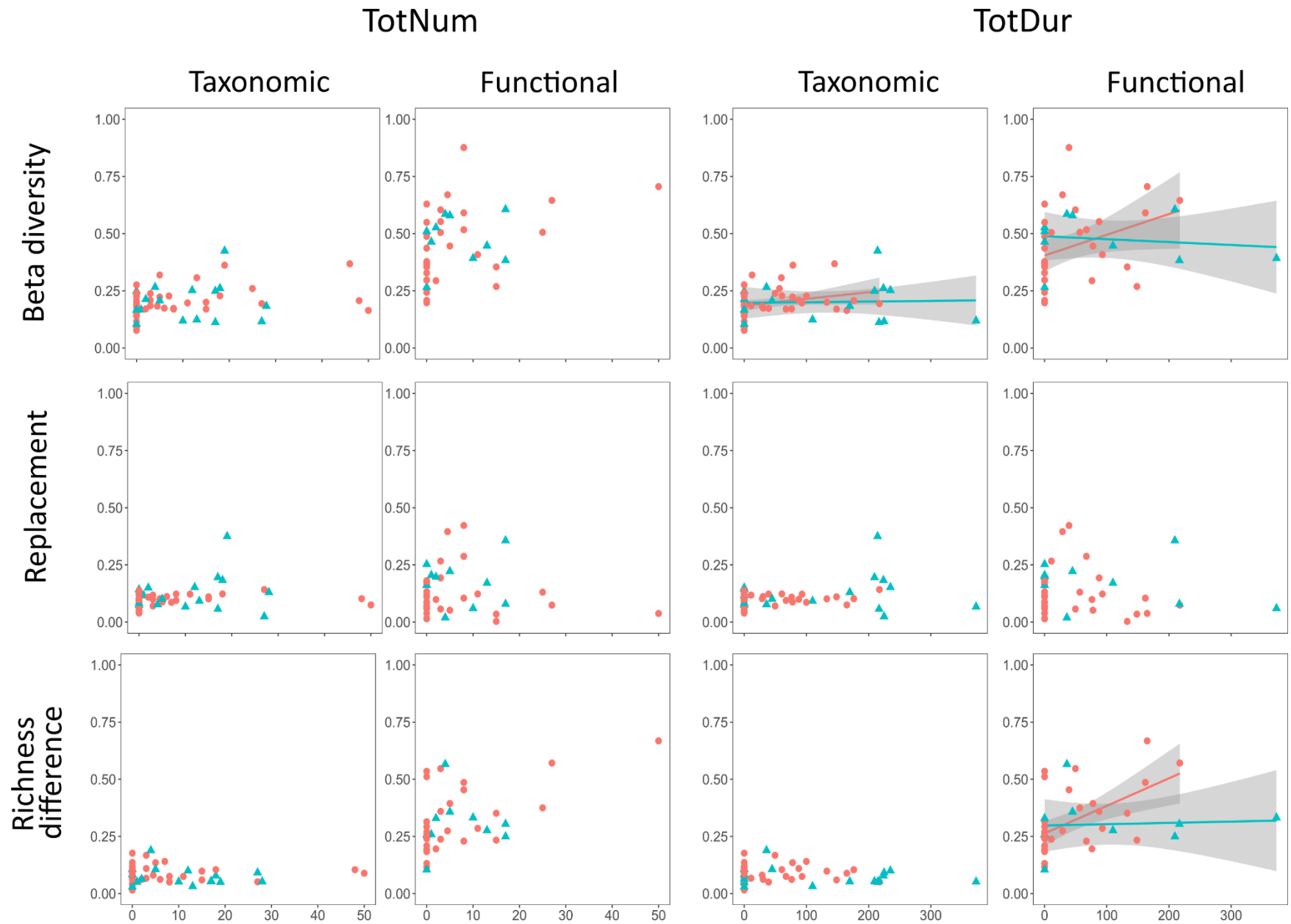


Appendix 7: Plots as reported in Figure 5 for the two subsets of dispersal groups separately.

**7A for aerial dispersers**



7B for aquatic dispersers



Appendix 8: Comparison of spatial beta diversity patterns for separated samples and averaged samples.

		<b>F value</b>	P-value	Mean UDB	Mean DDB
<b>Mean a and b (as in the manuscript)</b>	Beta diversity	12.7	<b>&lt; 0.001</b>	0.288	0.245
	Replacement	0.7	0.414	0.158	0.151
	Richness difference	7.9	<b>0.005</b>	0.130	0.094
<b>Samples a</b>	Beta diversity	13.2	<b>&lt; 0.001</b>	0.314	0.271
	Replacement	0.3	0.613	0.161	0.157
	Richness difference	7.9	<b>0.005</b>	0.153	0.114
<b>Samples b</b>	Beta diversity	4.4	<b>0.005</b>	0.300	0.272
	Replacement	0.8	0.379	0.166	0.158
	Richness difference	4.0	<b>0.036</b>	0.134	0.114