Appendix 1

FIGURE A1. Effect of different settlement strategies on the rate of range expansion in relation to different values of habitat availability ($p$) and matrix per-step mortality ($SM_m$). In all cases individuals had density-dependent emigration ($D_0 = 0.2$, $\alpha = 5$ and $\beta = 0.75$). The figure reports the mean of 20 replicates for each parameters combination. The error bars represent $\pm$ the standard deviation.