

## Supplementary material

Appendix 1. List of deciduous woodland generalist bird species used in the second modelling approach (Cramp 1977–1994).

Species	Latin name	Home range (ha)	Foraging range (ha)
Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	0.5–1.5	–
Eurasian nuthatch	<i>Sitta europaea</i>	1–3	–
Pied flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>	0.1–0.2	3
Wood warbler	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	–	7
Blackcap	<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>	0.3–1	7.4
Garden warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	0.5–1	0.5–1
Song thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	0.4–6	–
Eurasian treecreeper	<i>Certia familiaris</i>	0.7–1.5	10
Willow warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>	0.2–0.8	0.2–0.8
Lesser whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	0.1–1	0.1–1